Procedures – ELECTRICAL THERAPY: DEFIBRILLATION



a) PURPOSE

Defibrillation delivers non-synchronized direct electric current to the myocardium of a patient exhibiting ventricular fibrillation or ventricular tachycardia without palpable pulses/blood pressure, with the intent to restore a perfusing cardiac rhythm.

b) INDICATIONS

- (1) Ventricular fibrillation
- (2) Ventricular tachycardia without palpable pulse

c) DOSAGE

- (1) Adult 13 years of age and older
 - (a) Initial and subsequent energy: Deliver all shocks at the highest joule setting permitted by the device manufacturer (200 OR 360 J for most devices)



- (2) Pediatric less than 13 years of age
 - (a) Initial delivered energy: 2 J/kg
 - (b) Subsequent delivered energy at increasing dosage: 4 J/kg, 6 J/kg, 8 J/kg, to a maximum of 10 J/kg.

d) CONTRAINDICATIONS

None

e) POTENTIAL ADVERSE EFFECTS/COMPLICATIONS

- (1) Burns to the skin
- (2) Deactivation of patient's implanted pacemaker

f) PRECAUTIONS

Ensure that no rescuers are touching the patient while delivering energy

